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## CCX™ GCCM/B

### What is it?

CCX™ is part of a revolutionary class of construction materials called Geosynthetic Cementitious Composite Mats and Barriers (GCCM/Bs). It is a flexible, concrete filled geosynthetic, that hardens on hydration to form a thin, durable, water proof concrete layer. Essentially, it's *Concrete on a Roll™*. CCX™ allows concrete installation without the need for plant or mixing equipment while also reducing vehicle movements and contractor burden. Simply unroll and just add water.

CCX™ consists of two interconnected layers of geotextile that encapsulate a specially formulated dry concrete mix. An LLDPE geomembrane backing ensures the material has very low permeability. CCX™ can be hydrated either by spraying or by being fully immersed in water. There are two variants of CCX™: CCX-MAT™ (CCX-M™) for erosion control applications & CCX-BARRIER™ (CCX-B™) for containment critical applications (Coming Soon). **CCX™ products exceed the minimum requirements of ASTM D8364 - Standard Specification for GCCM Materials.**

## Benefits of CCX™ as a Bulk Water Infrastructure Liner

### Rapid Installation

The speed of installation and high early strength gain means that infrastructure down-time is minimised. In critical infrastructure, where maintenance shut-down periods are fixed, this allows for much greater areas to be lined or repaired.

### Reduced Seepage

Over time conventional concrete liners can suffer from widespread cracking due to differential ground movement, leading to significant seepage losses, undermining and, in the worst instances, complete channel collapse. CCX™ can accommodate a high level of differential ground movement due to the fibre reinforcement imbedded within its structure. This prevents crack propagation whilst retaining low levels of permeability.

### Composite Solution

CCX™ combines the low permeability of a geomembrane with the protection and durability of concrete. CCX™ can be installed as rapidly as conventional geosynthetics and 24 hours from hydration will cure to create a hard-wearing concrete liner which is ready to use.

### Low Logistical Footprint

CCX™ has an un-hydrated unit weight of 14.5-15.5kg/m<sup>2</sup> compared to ~220kg/m<sup>2</sup> for 10cm of cured concrete. This means it is typically more than 10x more efficient in terms of the logistical footprint, requiring fewer trucks and reducing operational overheads.

## Properties of CCX™

### High Impermeability

CCX™ has an LLDPE geomembrane backing ensuring the material has very low permeability, significantly reducing or eliminating seepage losses.

### Durable

CCX™ has a high degree of durability with abrasion resistance more than 3.5 times that of standard OPC concrete.

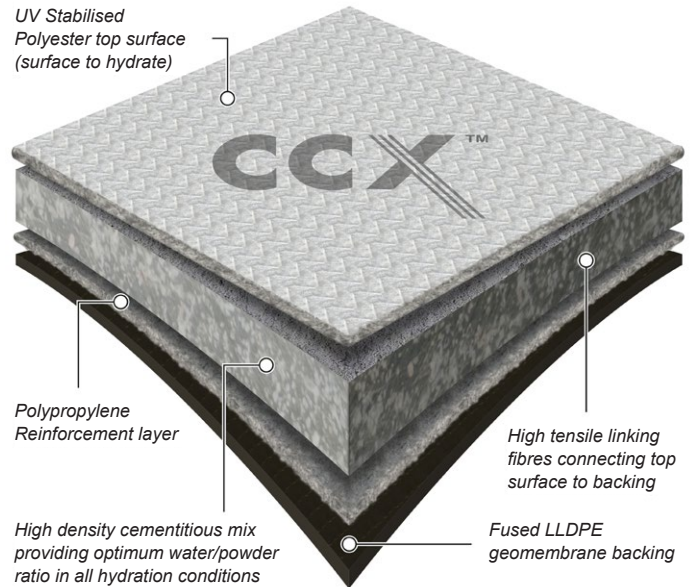
### Long-Term Performance

CCX™ has very good long-term performance with a life expectancy in excess of 50 years.

### Lower Carbon

CCX™ is a carbon efficient concrete solution that offers significant embodied carbon reduction compared to conventional concrete linings.

## CCX™ Cross Section



A CCX™ Irrigation Canal Installation



A CCX™ Bulk Water Infrastructure Remediation Installation

## CCX™ GCCM/B Applications

### Bulk Water Infrastructure Lining & Remediation

CCX™ can be rapidly unrolled to line earth canals as well as remediating existing concrete bulk water infrastructure. It is significantly faster, easier and more cost effective to install than conventional lining methods.

The LLDPE geomembrane backing to CCX™ ensures the material has very low permeability. The composite concrete top cover provides a high degree of long-term durability.

As a result, CCX™ is the ideal solution for the lining and remediation of channels and irrigation canals, increasing their operational life and reducing water seepage losses.



Deploying Bulk Roll of CCX™



Pegging CCX™ within anchor trenches



Thermal welding of CCX-B™ LLDPE backing



Thermally bonding overlapping layers of CCX™



Hydration of CCX™



Backfilling anchor trenches to prevent ingress

## CCX™ Properties

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| Pre-set (Uncured)  | Test Method       | Unit              | Typical Values |           |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------|
|  |                   |                   | CCX-M™         | CCX-B™    |
| <b>ASTM D8364 'Standard Specification for GCCM Materials' Classification</b> |                   |                   |                |           |
| GCCM/B Classification  | ASTM D8364        | Type              | II             | II        |
| <b>Dimensions</b>  |                   |                   |                |           |
| Total Thickness  | BS EN 1849-2      | mm                | 10.3           | 11        |
| Membrane Thickness   |                   | mm                | 0.3            | 1.0       |
| Roll Sizes - W x L*  |                   | m                 | 1.90 x 50      | 1.90 x 50 |
| Area of CCX™ per Roll  |                   | m <sup>2</sup>    | 95             | 95        |
| <b>Physical Properties</b>   |                   |                   |                |           |
| Mass per Unit Area   | BS EN 1849-2      | kg/m <sup>2</sup> | 14.5 - 15.5    |           |
| Density  | BS EN 1849-2      | kg/m <sup>3</sup> | 1500-1600      |           |
| Density Increase on Curing   |                   | % Increase        | 20-25          |           |
| Peel Strength - strength of internal linking fibres (MD**)                   | BS EN ISO 13426-2 | kN/m              | >4.0           |           |
| <b>Other Properties</b>  |                   |                   |                |           |
| Working Time from Hydration - refer to the CCX™ Hydration Guide              |                   | Minutes           | <30            |           |

## Post-set (Cured) - at 28 Days from Hydration Unless Specified

(Hydrated by full immersion in accordance with ASTM D8030)

|  | Test Method     | Unit   | Typical Values |                       |
|--|-----------------|--|----------------|-----------------------|
|  |                 |  | CCX-M™         | CCX-B™                |
| <b>Mechanical Performance</b>  |                 |  |                |                       |
| Compressive Strength of Cementitious Mix (water/cementitious materials ratio to ASTM D8329)        | ASTM D8329      | MPa  | >70            |                       |
| Flexural Strength - at 24 Hours from Hydration (MD**)  |                 |  |                |                       |
| - Initial Breaking Load  | ASTM D8058      | N/m  | >2500          |                       |
| - Initial Flexural Strength  | ASTM D8058      | MPa  | >4.0           |                       |
| - Final Flexural Strength  | ASTM D8058      | MPa  | >10            |                       |
| Dynamic Puncture Resistance (depth of perforation)   | BS EN ISO 13433 | mm   | 0***           |                       |
| Pyramid Puncture Resistance  | BS EN ISO 14574 | kN   | >15            |                       |
| Differential Ground Movement (strain to exposure of geomembrane)                                   |                 | %  | <10            |                       |
| <b>Environmental Durability</b>  |                 |  |                |                       |
| Freeze - Thaw Resistance - retained Initial Flexural Strength after 100 cycles (MD**)              | BS EN 12467     | %  | 100            |                       |
| Weathering (UV) Resistance - retained Initial Flexural Strength (MD**)                             | BS EN 12224     | %  | 90             |                       |
| Microbiological Resistance - retained Initial Flexural Strength (MD**)                             | BS EN 12225     | %  | 87             |                       |
| Chemical Resistance - retained Initial Flexural Strength (MD**)                                    |                 |  |                |                       |
| - Method A - Acid - 10% solution H <sub>2</sub> SO <sub>4</sub>                                    | BS EN 14414     | %  | N/A            | 38                    |
| - Method B - Alkaline - saturated suspension Ca(OH) <sub>2</sub>                                   | BS EN 14414     | %  | N/A            | 100                   |
| - Method C - Solvation & Swelling - 35% vol diesel, 35% vol paraffin, 30% vol lubricating oil HD30 | BS EN 14414     | %  | N/A            | 83                    |
| - Method D - Synthetic Leachate  | BS EN 14414     | %  | N/A            | 100                   |
| Root Resistance  | DD CEN/TS 14416 | -  | Passed         |                       |
| <b>Hydraulic Performance</b>   |                 |  |                |                       |
| Abrasion Resistance - cementitious barrier depth of wear   | ASTM C1353      | mm/1000 Cycles                               | <0.2           |                       |
| Manning's Roughness Coefficient - refer to CCX™ Manning's test report                              | ASTM D6460      | n  | 0.010-0.015    |                       |
| <b>Impermeability - Geomembrane Barrier</b>  |                 |  |                |                       |
| Water Permeability   | BS EN 14150     | m/s  | N/A            | 6 x 10 <sup>-12</sup> |
| Gas Permeability   | ASTM D1434      | cm <sup>3</sup> .cm<br>cm <sup>2</sup> .s.Pa | N/A            | 5 x 10 <sup>-13</sup> |

\*CCX™ Rolls are supplied by area so the listed length and width dimensions are typical values and tolerances are typically +5%/2.5%. \*\* Machine direction. \*\*\*Probe did not make a full penetration through the product, therefore the depth of penetration is zero.

Information is provided based on current test data and may be subject to change as new information becomes available. The versatile nature of CCX™ means that all application conditions cannot be anticipated. Concrete Canvas Ltd makes no warranties and assumes no liability in connection with this information. Project specific testing may be required to determine the suitability for CCX™ material use in a particular application.

